Saving and Investing



A. As You Read

As you read Section 1, supply the missing information about the functions of the financial intermediaries in the chart below.

Financial Intermediaries	Functions
1. Banks, Savings and Loan Associations, Credit Unions	1.
2. Finance Companies	2.
3. Mutual Funds	3.
4. Life Insurance Companies	4.
5. Pension Funds	5.

B. Reviewing Key Terms

Complete each sentence by writing the correct key term in the blank provided.

- **6.** Before putting money into mutual funds, a potential investor can review the fund's performance in its _______.
- 7. The use of assets to earn income or profit constitutes a(n) ______.
- 8. To transfer money between savers and borrowers, allowing investment to take place, an economy needs a(n) _______.
- 9. Securities is another name for ______.
- 10. The lower the risk in an investment, the lower its ______.
- 11. The collection of all one's financial assets makes up one's ______.

Bonds and Other Financial Assets



How does an investor earn money by buying bonds at a discount?
What are Standard & Poor's and Moody's ratings based on?
What advantages do bonds offer to firms that issue them?
What disadvantage do bonds present for the issuer?
(a) What types of government bonds are available to investors?
(b) Which type offers the greatest tax advantage?
What three organizations help ensure value and prevent dishonesty in the bond market?
(a) What is the investment advantage of money market mutual funds over CDs and saving accounts?
(b) What is the disadvantage?
(a) In financial asset markets, how do capital markets differ from money markets?
(b) How do primary markets differ from secondary markets?

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11. junk bond ___

- 9. maturity _____
- 10. corporate bond _____
- 12. coupon rate ___

Section 3: Guided Reading and Review

The Stock Market



A. As You Read

on 3, supply the missing information to complete each sentence in the spaces		
. Income stocks pay		
can be profitable because they		
rience capital gains when they		
capital losses when they		
s are traded on the		
4. Investors suffer capital losses when they		

B. Reviewing Key Terms

in the future

Match the descriptions in Column I with the terms in Column II. Write the letter of the correct answer in the blank provided. You will not use all the terms.

Column I

9. steady, extended rise in stock market 10. electronic marketplace for stock not listed on an organized exchange 11. claims of ownership in a corporation 12. making high-risk investments with borrowed money in the hope of getting a big return 13. market for buying and selling stock 14. person who links buyers and sellers of stocks 15. 1929 collapse of the stock market 16. business specializing in trading stocks 17. contracts to trade stock at a specific price and time

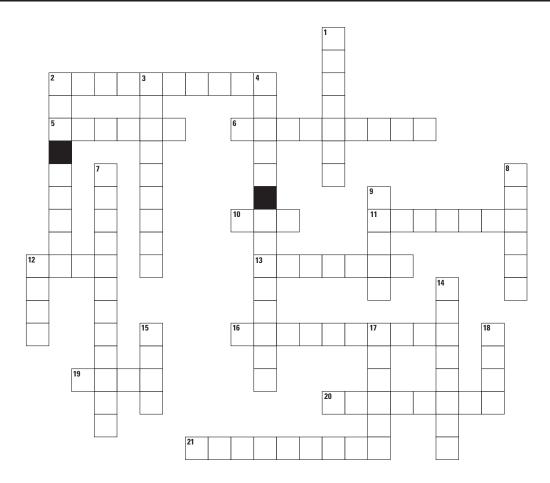
Column II

- a. stockbroker
- **b.** options
- c. bear market
- d. Great Crash
- e. brokerage firm
- f. bull market
- g. equities
- h. OTC market
- i. speculation
- i. stock exchange

H



Vocabulary Practice



Use the following clues to complete the crossword puzzle.

Across

- **2.** An investment report to potential investors is a(n) _____.
- **5.** Money investors receive beyond their original investment is the _____.
- **6.** A(n) _____ bond is issued by a corporation to raise money for business expansion.
- **10.** The short name for the Securities and Exchange Commission is the _____.
- **11.** A(n) ____ bond is issued by the U.S. government.
- **12.** A steady drop in the stock market over time is called a(n) _____ market.
- An electronic market that trades stock not listed on an organized exchange is termed over-the-_____.
- **16.** Using assets to earn income or profit constitutes a(n) _____.

- **19.** Selling stock at a price higher than the original purchase price brings the seller a capital _____.
- **20.** Claims of ownership in a corporation are known as _____.
- **21.** _____ bonds are issued by local governments for public improvements.

Down

- Contracts that allow investors to buy or sell a stock at a particular price within a specified time are _____.
- 2. The purchase price of a bond, which is to be repaid at maturity, is the bond's _____.
- **3.** A collection of financial assets makes up an investor's _____.
- **4.** A market for buying and selling stock is known as a(n) _____.

- 7. An institution that helps channel funds from savers to borrowers is a financial
- 8. A financial ____ allows the transfer of money between savers and borrowers.
- **9.** A claim on the property or income of a borrower is a financial _____.
- **12.** A steady rise in the stock market over time is known as a(n) ____ market.
- **14.** Payment is due to a bondholder at the time of the bond's _____.
- **15.** _____ bonds are lower-rated, potentially higher-paying bonds.
- **17.** A(n) _____ fund pools and invests savings from many individuals.
- 18. Selling for a price lower than the purchase price leaves the investor with a capital _____.